

Supplementary File 2. Schedule of enrollment, interventions, and assessments.

	Study timeline						
	t1	t2	t3			t4	
	Enrollment of clusters	Random allocation of clusters	Interventions at the cluster level				
			Phase 1			Phase 2	
			Learning curve of phase 1 (15 days)	Recruitment (until the enrollment of the 25 th patient)	Period without subject recruitment (30 days)	Learning curve of phase 2 (15 days)	Recruitment (until the enrollment and follow- up of the 50 th patient)
ENROLMENT <i>Patients</i> <i>Family members</i> <i>ICU professionals</i>			X	X ¹ X ²			X ¹ X ²
INTERVENTIONS (cluster level) <i>ICUs starting by FFVM</i> -FFVM -RFVM <i>ICUs starting by RFVM</i> -FFVM -RFVM			X X	X X	X X	X X	X X
DATA COLLECTION (subjects level) <i>Baseline variables</i> -Patients -Family members -ICU professionals <i>Outcomes</i> -Patients -Family members -ICU professionals			X	X ¹ X ² X ³ X ⁴	 X ³ X ⁴ X		X ¹ X ² X ³ X ⁴

FFVM, flexible family visitation model; ICU, intensive care unit; RFVM, restrictive family visitation model.

¹ Within the first 48 hours of ICU admission.

² Within the first 48hs of patient enrollment.

³ All patient outcomes will be assessed during the ICU stay, with exception to the hospital mortality, which will be verified at the end of hospitalization.

⁴ Within the first 7 days of patient discharge from the ICU.